Art and Activism in the Latinx Community

My Social Action Project Pamela Hernandez



RUTGERS Institute for Women's Leadership

The Leadership Scholars Certificate Program is a two-year selective, interdisciplinary certificate program that prepares Rutgers undergraduate women to be informed, innovative, and socially responsible leaders.

Leadership Scholars design and implement social action projects to expand their understanding of issues and problems and to develop leadership skills.

This project gives Scholars the opportunity to apply the theoretical knowledge they have gained about leadership, advocacy, and social change with the practical and experiential knowledge they have developed about a particular policy issue or problem through the field site placement. It also further develops leadership skills by giving undergraduates the opportunity to *practice* leadership *through* action.

To find out more please visit the Institute for Women's Leadership's website at <u>http://iwl.rutgers.edu</u>.

Partnerships



MY PROJECT

EXPRESSIONS OF FRIDA

A LATINX YOUTH ART PROGRAM

PART I: PILOT WORKSHOP

In the spring semester, the first event will focus on creating art based on women's labor rights in the New Brunswick area.

Part II: Summer Program

- We will examine topics, such as Chicana/Latina feminism, afro-latinidad, LGBTQIA representation and most importantly the connection between art and activism throughout the program.
- The students, from sixth to eighth grade, will draw, paint, create sculptures, and more. Towards the end, they will attend a trip to New York City and participate in a guided visit and hands-on workshop in El Museo del Barrio to observe Latin American art up close.
- They will then have a portfolio of their artwork at the end of the program.
- On the last day, their art will be displayed at the local library for their family and friends to see and celebrate their accomplishments.



Figure 5. Sandra Cisneros (Cite)

Figure 6. Audre Lorde (Cite)

Figure 7. Slyvia Rivera (Cite)

Figure 8. Yuri Kochiyama (Cite)



ANGELICA BECERRA

Angelica Becerra is a PhD student at the University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA).

"She participated in a number of academic conferences dealing with the themes of Mexican identity, gender relations within Chicana/o culture, and the connection between expressive arts and cultural iniquity. Through the Getty Foundation Multicultural Undergraduate Internship, she worked at the UCLA Chicano Studies Research Center Press, where she helped prepare several forthcoming titles in the A Ver: Revisioning Art History book series for publication during Summer 2012.

Her research interests include Film and Popular Culture, Women's, Gender and Sexuality studies, Transnational Feminism, queer studies, and Cultural studies."

<u>'Graduate Students).</u>

the artist must fight for justice & peace



Figure 10. Artist (Cite)



Figure 11. Immigration (Cite)

FREEDOM JUSTICE VOICE POWER

-

mmm





migration is beautiful

Figure 13. Migration (Cite)



Figure 14. Economy (Cite)

Figure 15. My Body (Cite)



FAVIANNA RODRIGUEZ

"Favianna Rodriguez is a transnational interdisciplinary artist and cultural organizer. Her art and collaborative projects deal with migration, global politics, economic injustice, patriarchy, and interdependence. Rodriguez lectures globally on the power of art, cultural organizing and technology to inspire social change, and leads art workshops at schools around the country. Favianna's mission is to create profound and lasting social change in the world.

Through her bold and provocative art, she has already touched the hearts and minds of millions. In addition to her fine arts and community work, Rodriguez partners with social movement groups around the world to create art that's visionary, inspirational, radical and, most importantly, transformational. When Favianna is not making art, she is directing <u>CultureStrike</u>, a national arts organization that engages artists, writers and performers in migrant rights. In 2009, she co-founded <u>Presente.org</u>, a national online organizing network dedicated to the political empowerment of Latino communities" (Favianna).



Figure 18. Student (Cite)

XI

Figure 19. Girl (Cite)



Figure 20. Hair (Cite)

MY BODY,

we wear our land on our backs.

Figure 24. Land (Cite)

Figure 25. Woman (Cite)

Figure 21. Labor (Cite)



Figure 23. Dancer (Cite)

JUSTICE .





ANGELICA FRAUSTO

"The nerdy brown kid was born and raised in the south side of Chicago. As a nerdy Latinx youth, she never saw herself represented in mainstream media. As a result, she often struggled with feeling scholarly enough and brown enough. Her life's work is to increase nerdy brown visibility"

Spiritual Activism

"Spiritual activism begins within the individual but moves outward as these individuals (or what Anzaldua calls "spiritual activists") expose, challenge, and work to transform unjust social structures" – AnaLouise Keating

- Two Main Ideas:
 - Inner acts
 - Occur during transformation (or "shift) through self change.
 - Public acts
 - Outwardly directed social activism.
- While these two different terms are viewed as opposite concepts, they are inseparable.
- Changing ourselves ultimately changes the world!
- Today, women of color have reclaimed their spirituality as a form of resistance despite the spirit-phobia that exists in academia.



Until I am free to write bilingually and to switch codes without having always to translate, while I still have to speak English or Spanish when I would rather speak Spanglish, and as long as I have to accommodate the English speakers rather than having them accommodate me, my tongue will be illegitimate. I will no longer be made to feel ashamed of existing. I will have my voice: Indian, Spanish, white. I will have my serpent's tongue - my woman's voice, my sexual voice, my poet's voice. I will overcome the tradition of silence."- Gloria Anzaldúa

Figure 27. Gloria Anzaldua (Cite)

Social Justice and Art Education

"Social justice education brings together the goals and perspectives of feminist, multicultural, disability rights, environmental, community-based, critical pedagogy, social reconstruction, and visual culture art education" – Elizabeth Garber

- "Socially interactive art"
 - The Philosophical Disenfranchisement of Art by Arthur Danto
- Lea and Pekka Kantonen
 - They worked with youth in indigenous and non-indigenous communities in Mexico, Lapland, Estonia, Slovakia, and Finland.
 - Their work helped young adults explore their identities in relationship to place through photography.
- This type of education helps students better undersrand themselves and their world along with participating in their communities and becoming critical citizens.
- Teachers must engage with their students as cultural workers and support open and critical dialogue.



Figure 28. Rose (Cite)



Women's Leadership for Social Change

Expressions of Frida is a six-week long art program that focuses on empowering Latinx who identify as female or femme about Latinx artists from the past and present to expose them to the beauty of their history and culture along with teaching them about the connection between art and activism.

Most often, the art taught to children in school is from well-known male European artists, which leads to a lack of representation in the classroom. Subsequently, the goal of this program is to tackle this issue by increasing awareness and representation.

Latinx students from sixth to eighth grade will focus on a different topic each week and create artwork inspired by it. A couple of artists that the program will examine include strong feminist leaders, such as contemporary artists, Favianna Rodriguez and Angelica Becerra, along with historical artists, Carmen Lomas Garcia, Frida Kahlo and Maria Izquierdo.



Lessons Learned

- I learned about the process of creating a lesson plan, syllabus, and curriculum.
- I learned about the time it takes to plan and organize an event.
- I learned about how not everything goes according to plan.
- I learned how to accept unexpected changes.
- I learned what I truly passionate about.
- I learned it is important to believe in yourself!

Impact

The impact this will have in the future is extremely significant as the students will have a community based dialogue, have their voices heard through art and feel represented as we explore influential Latinx artists throughout the history and social issues that are currently affecting us today.



VOU!

Works Cited

Brooks, Ethel. "The Ideal Sweatshop? Gender and Transnational Protest." JSTOR, International

Labor and Working - Class,

.

www.jstor.org/stable/27672773?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Chinehilla, Norma. "Marxism, Feminism, and the Struggle for Democracy in Latin America."

JSTOR, Sage Publications, www.jstor.org/stable/189842?seq-1#page_scan_tab_contents

Garber, Elizabeth. "Social Justice and Art Education." Visual Arts Research,

www.jstor.org/stable/20715349?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents .

Hedges, Elaine. "Patterns of Culture." JSTOR, Old City Publishing,

www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/4019693.pdf?refreqid=excelsior%3A643982f3e4bddb8e0ce7c5 cb480b5c49.

Irías de Rivera, Amalia-Maria, and Violeta Irma Alfaro de Carpio. "Guatemalan Working

Women in the Labor Movement." Sage, Sage Publication,

journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/0094582X7700400115.

Keating, AnaLouise. "I'm a Citizen of the Universe: Gloria Anzaldua's Spiritual Activism as

Catalyst for Social Change." JSTOR,

www.jstor.org/stable/20459180?seq-1#page scan tab contents .

Bibliography